TOWNSHIP OF FRANKENLUST
Bay County, Michigan

FINANCIAL REPORT WITH

FINANCIAL REPORT WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Year Ended June 30, 2004

09-1030

## Michigan Dept. of Treasury, Local Audit & Finance Division 496 (3-98). Formerly L-3147 AUDITING PROCEDURES REPORT

Issue under P.A. 2 of	196	8, as amen								
Local Government  City Towns	Тур	o <del>e</del>		Local Governmen	nt Name f Frankenlust			Coun	•	
Audit Date		L. Villag	Opinion Date	1 Ownship O	Date Accountant	Report Submit	ted to S	Btate:	ay	
June 30, 200		. e:	October		October 15	, 2004				
We have audited prepared in acco Reporting Forma Department of Tr	irua it fo	nce with or Finan	i the Stateme	ents of the Gover	nmental Accour	nting Standaı	rds Bo	ard (G	ASR) an	d the Uniform
We affirm that:  1. We have com	nlie	ad with th	he Rulletin for	the Audite of Le	ool Units of Cov	RE	ÇE	IVE	D	
2. We are certified						i i	•			
We further affirm the report of com	the	e followir	ng. "Yes" rest	oonses have bee	_	e financial st	ateme		cludingt	ne notes, or in
						LOCAL	AUDIT	& FINAN	ICE DIV.	
You must check t										
☐ yes ☒ no	1.	Certain	component u	units/funds/agend	cies of the local u	unit are exclu	uded fr	om the	e financia	al statements.
☐ yes ☒ no	2.	There a	are accumulat s (P.A. 275 o	ted deficits in one f 1980).	e or more of this	unit's unres	erved t	fund b	alances/r	retained
☐ yes ☒ no	3.	There are instances of non-compliance with the Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended).								
☐ yes ☒ no	4.	The local unit has violated the conditions of either an order issued under the Municipal Finance Act or its requirements, or an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act.								
☐ yes ☒ no	5.	The local unit holds deposits/investments which do not comply with statutory requirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943, as amended [MCL 129.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as amended [MCL 38.1132]).								
☐ yes ☒ no	<u> </u>									
yes no 7. The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earned pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfunding credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during they year).										
☐ yes ☒ no	8.	The loca 1995 (N	al unit uses ci ICL 129.241).	redit cards and h	as not adopted a	an applicable	policy	as re	quired by	P.A. 266 of
yes 🗵 no 9. The local unit has not adopted an investment policy as required by P.A. 196 of 1997 (MCL 129.95).										
We have enclo	se	d the fo	ollowing:			Encl	osed	1	o Be warded	Not Required
The letter of com	nme	ents and	recommenda	itions.		<b>&gt;</b>	(			
Reports on individual federal financial assistance programs (program audits).										
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).										
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.										
Street Address 512 N. Lincoln	, S		·	6	City	y City	Sta	ate MI	<b>Zip</b> 4870	17
Accountant Signatur  Campbell	re						L		1010	

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### CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MARK J. CAMPBELL, CPA KENNETH P. KUSTERER, CPA

512 N. LINCOLN AVE. - SUITE 100 P.O. BOX 686 BAY CITY, MICHIGAN 48707 TEL (989) 894-1040 FAX (989) 894-5494

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

October 15, 2004

To the Township Board Township of Frankenlust Bay County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, business type activities and each major fund of Township of Frankenlust, Bay County, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2004, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Township of Frankenlust's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, business type activities and each major fund of the Township of Frankenlust, Bay County, Michigan as of June 30, 2004, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows where applicable, of these activities and funds for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in Note 1, the Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments, as of July 1, 2003.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information listed in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the Township's basic financial statements. The other supporting information described in the accompanying table of contents is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied by us in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, it is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Caupbell, Kusterer : Co. P.C.

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C. Certified Public Accountants

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the year ended June 30, 2004

The Management's Discussion and Analysis report of the Township of Frankenlust covers the Township's financial performance during the year ended June 30, 2004.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The Township's ending fund balances in all accounts is adequate for a Township of our size. The General Fund carries a balance equal to about 8 months of expenditures. State revenue sharing has dropped each of the last few years and is expected to drop again in 2005. The Board anticipates this problem and has not overextended their obligations.

#### **OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This annual report consists of three parts, management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two different kinds of statements that present different views of the Township and the notes to the financial statements.

The first two statements are entity-wide financial statements and provide both long and short-term information about our overall financial status. These statements present government and business type activities.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements, which focus on individual parts of the Township in more detail.

The notes to the financial statements explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data.

Required supplementary information further explains and supports the financial statement information with budgetary comparisons.

### **ENTITY-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The entity-wide statements report information about the Township as a whole using accounting methods used by private companies. The statement of net assets includes all of the Township's assets and liabilities. The statement of activities records all of the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when received or paid.

The two entity-wide statements report net assets and how they have changed. Net assets are the difference between the entity's assets and liabilities and this is one method to measure the entity's financial health or position.

Over time increases/decreases in the entity's net assets are an indicator of whether financial position is improving or deteriorating.

To assess overall health of the entity you may also have to consider additional factors such as tax base changes, facility conditions and personnel changes.

#### **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's funds, focusing on significant (major) funds not the Township as a whole. Funds are used to account for specific activities or funding sources. Some funds are required by law or bond covenants. The Township Board also may create them. Funds are established to account for funding and spending of specific financial resources and to show proper expenditures of those resources.

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS For the year ended June 30, 2004

#### **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** (continued)

The Township has the following types of funds:

Governmental Funds: Some of the Township's activities are included in the governmental fund category. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designed to show short-term financial information. You will note that the differences between the Township's entity-wide statements and the fund statements are disclosed in reconciling statements to explain the differences between them. The Township's governmental funds include the General Fund and the Special Revenue Funds.

Business Type Funds: The Township has a Water and Sewer Fund which includes the activities that were previously reported in the Debt Service Funds.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

The Township adopted its budget after presentation at the annual meeting held in June 2003. The Board amended the Township budget several times, in accordance with the requirements for Government accounting. The budget and all amendments were published in the Bay City Democrat.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

The Township's General Fund pays for most of the Township's Governmental services. Township total expenditures exceeded total revenue for the fiscal year by \$223,956.21. The extra funds were available in the unappropriated beginning balance of \$566,811.85. This account has a remaining balance of \$342,855.64 at the end of the fiscal year.

#### CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM DEBT ACTIVITY

The Township is purchasing approximately 23 acres of land which includes a pond for creation of a new nature park. The purchase price is \$150,000.00 with \$50,000.00 paid immediately and the balance to be paid equally over each of the next two years.

All bond debt was paid as scheduled.

#### KNOWN FACTORS AFFECTING FUTURE OPERATIONS

Funds have been temporarily expended to accommodate preliminary costs for a new sewer. It is anticipated that a sewer will be built along parts of the Delta, Frankenlust, Kraenzlein, Amelith, Kloha and Mackinaw Roads. The Township will bond for this project through the Bay Area Authority. Until the bonding proceeds are available some of the costs have been paid from the General Fund. These costs are separated and will be reimbursed. A new sewer account will be established and all costs will be paid by the property owners benefited by the sewer.

#### **CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to show the Township's finances and to show the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions or comments about this report please contact the Clerk's office.

## GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS June 30, 2004

	Governmental Activities	Business Type Activities	Total
ASSETS:	7.10071000	Activities	Iotai
CURRENT ASSETS:			
Cash in bank	507 863 46	1 242 169 96	1 750 033 42
Investments	249 943 25	32 92	249 976 17
Taxes receivable	21 511 37	-	21 511 37
Special assessments receivable	8 981 21	<u>5 006 50</u>	13 <u>987 71</u>
Total Current Assets	788 299 29	1 247 209 38	2 035 508 67
NONCURRENT ASSETS:			
Capital Assets	896 794 60	4 040 000 00	4 026 704 60
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(412 270 46)	(526 750 00)	4 936 794 60
	1	(020 100 00)	(939 020 46)
Total Noncurrent Assets	484 524 14	3 513 250 00	3 997 774 14
TOTAL ASSETS	1 272 823 43	4 760 459 38	6 033 282 81
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:			
LIABILITIES:			
CURRENT LIABILITIES:			
Accounts payable	1 744 52		4 744 50
	177702		1 744 52
Total Current Liabilities	1 744 52		1 744 52
NONCHEDENT LIABILITIES			
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES: Contracts payable	47.545.00		
Contracts payable	<u>17 547 27</u>	3 405 000 00	<u>3 422 547 27</u>
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	17 547 27	3 405 000 00	3 422 547 27
Total Liabilities	19 291 79		
	19 29 179	3 405 000 00	3 424 291 79
NET ASSETS:		•	
Invested in Capital Assets,			
Net of Related Debt	484 524 14	108 250 00	592 774 14
Restricted for debt service	-	568 044 85	568 044 85
Unrestricted	<u>769 007 50</u>	<u>679 164 53</u>	1 448 172 03
Total Net Assets	1 253 531 64	1 355 459 38	2 608 991 02
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	1 272 823 43	4 760 459 38	6 033 282 81

## GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year ended June 30, 2004

		Program <u>Revenue</u>	Governmental Activities Net (Expense)
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	Expenses	Charges for Services	Revenue and Changes in Net Assets
Governmental Activities:			
Legislative	89 481 96	-	(89 481 96)
General government	168 847 72	65 773 14	(103 074 58)
Public safety	225 412 69	122 873 50	(102 539 19)
Public works	139 516 33	127 197 04	(12 319 29)
Recreation and culture	<u> </u>		(1 367 07)
Total Governmental Activities	624 625 77	315 843 68	(308 782 09)
Business Type Activities:			
Water and sewer	536 690 34	592 256 12	-
Total Business Type Activities	536 690 34	592 256 12	-
Total Government	<u> </u>	908 099 80	(308 782 09)
General Revenues: Property taxes			
State revenue sharing			196 752 88
Interest			179 132 10
Miscellaneous			9 295 93
			11 122 64
Total General Revenues			396 303 55
Change in net assets			87 521 46
Net assets, beginning of year			1 166 010 18
Net Assets, End of Year			1 253 531 64

Business Type	
Activities	Total
Net (Expense)	Net (Expense)
Revenue and	Revenue and
Changes in Net	Changes in Net
Assets	Assets
	7.000.0
-	(89 481 96)
-	(103 074 58)
-	(102 539 19)
-	(12 319 29)
-	(1 367 07)
	(308 782 09)
55 565 78	55 565 78
<u>55 565 78</u>	
00 000 70	55 565 78
55 565 78	(253 216 31)
	100 777 07
-	196 752 88
- 12 988 88	179 132 10
12 900 00	22 284 81
-	<u>11 122 64</u>
12 988 88	409 292 43
68 554 66	156 076 12
1 286 904 72	2 452 914 90
1 355 459 38	2 608 991 02

#### BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS June 30, 2004

<u>Assets</u>	General	Trash Collection	Other Funds	Total
Cash in bank Investments Taxes receivable Special assessments receivable Total Assets	252 427 98 76 381 50 15 252 85 537 83 344 600 16	101 178 31 106 192 36 	154 257 17 67 369 39 6 258 52 	507 863 46 249 943 25 21 511 37 8 981 21 788 299 29
Liabilities and Fund Equity				
Liabilities: Accounts payable Total liabilities	1 744 52 1 744 52	<u> </u>		1 744 52 1 744 52
Fund equity: Fund balances: Unreserved:				
Undesignated Total fund equity	342 855 64 342 855 64	215 814 05 215 814 05	227 885 08 227 885 08	786 554 77 786 554 77
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u>344 600 16</u>	215 814 05	227 885 08	788 299 29

## RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

June 30, 2004

### TOTAL FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

786 554 77

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because –

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet:

Capital assets at cost Accumulated depreciation

896 794 60 (412 270 46)

Long-term debt liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the government funds:

Contract payable

(17 547 27)

TOTAL NET ASSETS - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1 253 531 64

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS Year ended June 30, 2004

		Trash	045	
_	General	Collection	Other Funds	<b>-</b>
Revenues:		Concodor	<u> </u>	Total
Property taxes	129 326 43	_	67 400 45	400
Licenses and permits	4 200 00	_	67 426 45	196 752 88
State revenue sharing	175 567 00	_	115 533 50	119 733 50
Charges for services:	110 001 00	-	3 565 10	179 132 10
Property tax administration	42 290 49			
Other	3 492 00	-	-	42 290 49
Interest	7 417 80	4 550 40	3 140 00	6 632 00
Rents		1 552 10	326 03	9 295 93
Special assessments	19 990 65	-	-	19 990 65
Miscellaneous	7 492 04	119 705 00	-	127 197 04
ochanegas	<u>10 991 96</u>		130 68	11 122 64
Total revenues	400 768 37	121 257 10	<u>190 121 76</u>	712 147 23
Expenditures:				
Legislative:				
Township Board	90 404 00			
General government:	89 481 96	-	-	89 481 96
Supervisor	04 740 04			
Elections	21 716 21	-	-	21 716 21
Assessor	488 92	-	-	488 92
Clerk	33 017 71	-	_	33 017 71
	28 195 67	-	-	28 195 67
Board of Review	760 00	_	_	760 00
Treasurer	30 744 56	-	_	
Building and grounds	35 990 69	-	_	30 744 56
Public safety:			<del>-</del>	35 990 69
Law enforcement	4 744 04	_	3 146 40	7.000
Fire protection	70 324 47	_	18 403 28	7 890 44
Protective inspection	-	_	· · · · · · ·	88 727 75
Planning and zoning	22 330 78	_	82 221 22	82 221 22
Public works:	000 10	_	-	22 330 78
Highways and streets	17 371 93			
Sanitation	-	122 144 40	-	17 371 93
Culture and recreation:	_	122 144 40	-	122 144 40
Recreation	1 367 07			
Capital outlay		-	-	1 367 07
Debt service	88 799 04	-	22 195 56	110 994 60
	<u>179 391 53</u>		<del> </del>	179 391 53
Total expenditures	624 724 58	122 144 40	125 966 46	872 835 44
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
over expenditures	(222 DEC 24)	/nn		
	(223 956 21)	(887 30)	64 155 30	(160 688 21)
Fund balances, July 1	566 811 85	216 704 25	400 700	•
		<u>216 701 35</u>	<u>163 729 78</u>	947 242 98
Fund Balances, June 30	<u>342 855 64</u>	215 814 05	227 885 08	706 EE 4 77
	<del></del>			<u>786 554 77</u>

# RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year ended June 30, 2004

#### NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

(160 688 21)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the Statement of Activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation

Depreciation Expense Capital Outlay

(42 176 46)

110 994 60

Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, the repayment does not have an effect in the statement of activities but does reduce the debt balance in the statement of net assets.

Principal payments on long-term debt

179 391 53

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

87 521 46

## <u>STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS – BUSINESS TYPE FUNDS</u> June 30, 2004

100===	Water andSewer Fund
ASSETS: CURRENT ASSETS:	<u> </u>
Cash in bank	4 0 40 400 00
Investments	1 242 169 96 32 92
Special assessments receivable	5 006 50
Total Current Assets	1 247 209 38
NONCURRENT ASSETS:	
Capital Assets	4 040 000 00
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(526 750 00)
Total Noncurrent Assets	3 513 250 00
TOTAL ASSETS	4 760 459 38
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:	
LIABILITIES:	
CURRENT LIABILITIES:	
Accounts payable	<u> </u>
Total Current Liabilities	
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:	
Contracts payable	
• •	3 405 000 00
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	3 405 000 00
Total Liabilities	2 405 000 00
NET ASSETS:	3 405 000 00
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	
Restricted for debt service	108 250 00
Unrestricted	568 044 85 679 164 53
Total Net Assets	
	<u>1 355 459 38</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u>4 760 459 38</u>

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS – BUSINESS TYPE FUNDS Year ended June 30, 2004

OPERATING REVENUES: Charges for Services:	Water and Sewer Fund
Water and sewer charges Special assessments	514 664 04 57 592 08
Total Operating Revenues	592 256 12
OPERATING EXPENSES: Water and sewer contracted services Depreciation	257 694 09 101 000 00
Total Operating Expenses	358 694 09
Operating Income	233 562 03
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES): Interest income Interest expense	12 988 88
Total Nonoperating Expenses	(177 996 25) (165 007 37)
Change in net assets	68 554 66
Net assets, beginning of year	1 286 904 72
Net Assets, End of Year	<u> </u>

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS – BUSINESS TYPE FUNDS Year ended June 30, 2004

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	Water and Sewer Fund
Cash received from customers Cash payments to employees for services	592 492 17 (257 694 09)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	334 798 08
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES: Principal on contracts payable Interest on contracts payable	(165 000 00) (177 996 25)
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related financing activities	(342 996 25)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(042 330 23)
Interest on investments	12 988 88
Net increase (decrease) in cash	4 790 71
Cash beginning of year	, ,
Cash End of Year	<u>1 237 412 17</u> <u>1 242 202 88</u>
RECONCILIATION OF INCOME (LOSS) FROM OPERATIONS TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	
Income (loss) from operations Adjustments to reconcile income (loss) from operations to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:	233 562 03
Depreciation (Increase) decrease in receivables	101 000 00
Net Cash Provided (Used) in Operating Activities	236 05
Osed) in Operating Activities	334 798 08

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2004

### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Township of Frankenlust, Bay County, Michigan, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units.

#### Reporting Entity

The financial statements of the Township contain all the Township funds that are controlled by or dependent on the Township's executive or legislative branches.

The reporting entity is the Township of Frankenlust. The Township is governed by an elected Township Board. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the Township as the primary government.

### Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements, (the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Changes in Net Assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Major individual governmental and business type funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available, restricted resources are applied first.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2004

### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Joint Venture

The Township of Frankenlust along with the Township of Pinconning and the Charter Township of Williams formed the Bay Area Utilities Authority in 1998. On August 24, 1999, the Authority issued \$3,170,000.00 of bonds for the benefit of the Frankenlust Township Water and Sewer System. The financial activity of the Authority is as follows:

#### As of 6/30/04

Assets: Contract Receivable from Township of Frankenlust Total Assets	2 655 000 00 2 655 000 00
Liabilities: Bonds Payable Total Liabilities	2 655 000 00 2 655 000 00
Equity Total Liabilities and Equity	2 655 000 00
For the Year Ended 6/30/04	
Receipts: Amounts received from Township of Frankenlust	281 250 00
Expenditures: Bond principal Bond interest Bond fees	140 000 00 140 500 00
Total Expenditures  Excess of Receipts Over Expenditures	750 00 281 250 00
Experiences	_

#### Governmental Funds

#### General Fund

This fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The fund includes the general operating expenditures of the local unit. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state and federal distributions, grants, and other intergovernmental revenues.

#### Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for specific governmental revenues requiring separate accounting because of legal or regulatory provisions or administrative action.

#### Fiduciary Fund

The Current Tax Collection Fund is used to account for assets held as an agent for others.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2004

### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### **Proprietary Funds**

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Water and Sewer enterprise fund are charges to customers for services. The enterprise fund also recognizes as operating revenues the tap fees intended to recover the cost of connecting new customers to the system. Operating expenses for the enterprise fund include the cost of services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

#### Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Bank deposits and investments – Cash and cash equivalent investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, certificates of deposit and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

#### Receivables

Receivables have been recognized for all significant amounts due to the Township. Allowances for uncollectible accounts have not been provided for in that collection is not considered doubtful and any uncollected amount would be immaterial.

#### **Inventories**

Inventories of supplies are considered to be immaterial and are not recorded.

#### Property Taxes

Property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations are recorded as revenue when earned.

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county tax rolls. The Township 2003 tax roll millage rate was 1.8841 mills, and the taxable value was \$105,260,573.00.

#### **Encumbrances**

Encumbrances involving the current recognition of purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for future expenditures are not recorded.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2004

### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### **Capital Assets**

Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial cost of more than \$5,000.00 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings, additions and improvements Furniture and equipment

50 years 3-20 years

### Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

Township employees are not allowed to accumulate vacation and sick pay and therefore no accumulated amount is recorded in the financial statements.

#### Post-employment Benefits

The Township provides no post-employment benefits to past employees.

#### **Fund Equity**

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

#### **Accounting Change**

Effective July 1, 2003, the Township implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments* (GASB No. 34). Changes to the Township's financial statements as a result of GASB No. 34 are as follows:

A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing analysis of the Township's overall financial position and results of operations has been included.

Government-wide financial statements (Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities) prepared using the full accrual accounting for all the Township's activities have been provided.

Capital assets in the governmental activities column of the Statement of Net Assets include net assets totaling \$484,524.14.

Creation of a Water and Sewer Fund which includes the activities that were previously recorded in the Debt Service Funds.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2004

### Note 2 - Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these general purpose financial statements:

- Prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, the proposed budget for each budgetary fund is submitted to the Township Board for consideration.
- 2. The proposed budgets include expenditures as well as the methods of financing them.
- 3. Public hearings are held to obtain taxpayer comments.
- 4. The budgets are adopted at the activity level by a majority vote of the Township Board.
- 5. The budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
- The originally adopted budgets can be amended during the year only by a majority vote of the Township Board.
- The adopted budgets are used as a management control device during the year for all budgetary funds.
- 8. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
- The budgeted amounts shown in these general purpose financial statements are the originally adopted budgets with all amendments that were approved by the Township Board during the fiscal year.

### Note 3 - Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; banker's acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated seven banks for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all investments authorized by state law as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3, risk disclosures for the cash deposits are as follows:

Carrying
<u>Amounts</u>

1 750 033 42

**Total Deposits** 

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2004

### Note 3 - Deposits and Investments (continued)

Amounts in the bank balances are without considering deposits in transit or uncleared checks.

	Bank <u>Balances</u>
Insured (FDIC) Uninsured and Uncollateralized	512 454 53 <u>1 243 620 66</u>
Total Deposits	<u>1 756 075 19</u>
The Township's investments are categorized below to give an inc	dication of the level of the

The Township's investments are categorized below to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the Township. Risk category 1 includes those investments that meet any one of the following criteria: insured, registered, or held by the Township or its agent. Risk categories 2 and 3 include investments that are neither insured nor registered. Category 2 includes investments that are held by the counterparty's trust department (or agent) in the Township's name. Category 3 includes investments held by the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department (or agent) but not in the Township's name.

The GASB Statement No. 3 risk disclosures for the Township's investments are categorized as follows:

Investment Type	(1)	(2)	(3)	Carrying Amount
Risk-Categorized: Operating Funds		-	<u>.</u>	_
Total Risk-Categorized Investments		<u>-</u>		
Nonrisk-Categorized: Financial Institution Pooled Funds				
Tabality			_	<u>249 976 17</u>
Total Investments			_	<u>249 976 17</u>

The financial institution pooled funds are not categorized because they are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. Management believes that the investments in the funds comply with the investment authority noted above.

### Note 4 - Interfund Receivables and Payables

The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	Interfund Receivable	<u>Fund</u>	Interfund <u>Payable</u>
General	<u>28 71</u>	Current Tax Collection	28 71
Total	28 71	Total	28 71

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2004

#### Note 5 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the Township's Governmental and Business Type activities for the current year was as follows:

Governmental Activities:	Balance 7/1/03	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/04
Land Buildings Equipment	30 000 00 312 500 00 443 300 00	50 000 00 - 60 994 60	-	80 000 00 312 500 00 504 294 60
Total	785 800 00	110 994 60	•	896 794 60
Accumulated Depreciation	(370 094 00)	(42 176 46)		(412 270 46)
Net Governmental Capital Assets	415 706 00	68 818 14	-	<u>484 524 14</u>
Business Type Activities: Water and Sewer System	4 040 000 00	-	-	4 040 000 00
Accumulated Depreciation	(425 750 00)	(101 000 00)		(526 750 00)
Net Business Type Capital Assets	<u>3 614 250 00</u>	(101 000 00)		3 513 250 00

### Note 6 - Deferred Compensation Plan

The Township does not have a deferred compensation plan.

### Note 7 - Pension Plan

The Township has a defined contribution pension plan covering all Township Board members. The Township contributes a percentage of each employee's wages to the plan. Pension expense for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2004, was \$12,722.79.

### Note 8 - Changes in Long-Term Debt

A summary of changes in long-term debt follows:

	Balance 7/1/03	Additions	Deductions	Balance 6/30/04
Contracts payable – roads Contract payable – water	3 137 461 80 and	59 477 00	179 391 53	17 547 27
sewer 1999 refunding Contract payable water an	775 000 00 d	-	25 000 00	750 000 00
Sewer 1999 No. 1	2 795 000 00	-	140 000 00	2 655 000 00
Total	3 707 461 80	<u>59 477 00</u>	<u>344 391 53</u>	3 422 547 27

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2004

### Note 9 - Contracts Payable - Roads

The Township of Frankenlust entered into several contracts with the Bay County Road Commission to finance various road improvements. The contracts require annual payments in varying amounts. As of June 30, 2004, the principal balance outstanding on these contracts payable is \$17,547.27.

### Note 10 - 1999 Water and Sewer Refunding Bonds Contract Payable

On February 9, 1999, the Michigan Municipal Bond Authority issued \$870,000.00 of bonds which together with \$132,389.00 contributed by the County of Bay, was issued for the purpose of refunding the existing water bonds in the amount of \$440,000.00 and sewer bonds in the amount of \$510,000.00. The Township of Frankenlust has entered into a contract with the Michigan Municipal Bond Authority whereby the Township has agreed to make payments to the Authority in amounts sufficient to retire the bond principal and interest as they come due.

Due Date	Interest Rate	Principal Amount
11/1/04 11/1/05 11/1/06 11/1/07 11/1/08 11/1/10 11/1/10 11/1/11 11/1/12 11/1/13 11/1/14 11/1/15 11/1/16 11/1/17 11/1/17	3.90% 4.05 4.15 4.25 4.30 4.40 4.50 4.60 4.70 5.00 5.00 5.20 5.20 5.20 5.20 5.20 5.2	25 000 00 30 000 00 30 000 00 30 000 00 35 000 00 35 000 00 40 000 00 40 000 00 45 000 00 50 000 00 50 000 00 55 000 00 60 000 00
Total		<u>750 000 00</u>

### Note 11 - 1999 Water and Sewer System No. 1 Bonds Contract Payable

On August 24, 1999, the Bay Area Utilities Authority issued \$3,170,000.00 of bonds for the purpose of refunding the existing sewer bonds in the amount of \$2,750,000.00 and for acquiring and constructing certain improvements to the existing water and sewer system. The Township of Frankenlust has entered into a contract with the Bay Area Utilities Authority whereby the Township has agreed to make payments to the Authority in amounts sufficient to retire the bond principal and interest as they come due.

Due	Interest	Principal	
Date	<u>Rate</u>	Amount	
5/1/05	4.70%	165 000 00	
5/1/06	4.80	185 000 00	

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2004

### Note 11 - 1999 Water and Sewer System No. 1 Bonds Contract Payable (continued)

Due	Interest	Principal
Date	Rate	Amount
5/1/07	4.90%	340 000 00
5/1/08	5.00	355 000 00
5/1/09	5.00	375 000 00
5/1/10	5.10	390 000 00
5/1/11	5.20	410 000 00
5/1/12	5.30	435 000 00
Total		2 655 000 00

#### Note 12 - Contingent Liability

On July 1, 1978, the Bay County West Side Regional Sewage Disposal System General Obligation Bonds were issued. The bond principal and interest payments are being paid from amounts received from the system's users. As of June 30, 2004, the Township of Frankenlust is responsible for \$576,888.00 which is 7.396% of the outstanding bond principal.

#### Note 13 - Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors, omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, torts and workers' compensation claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

#### Note 14 - Building Permits

As of June 30, 2004, the Township had building permit revenues of \$115,533.50 and building permit expenses of \$82,321.78.

### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND Year ended June 30, 2004

Revenues:	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Over(Under)
Property taxes	121 000 00	121 000 00	129 326 43	8 326 43
Licenses and permits	7 100 00	7 100 00	4 200 00	(2 900 00)
State revenue sharing	175 000 00	175 000 00	175 567 00	567 00
Charges for services:				007 00
Property tax administration	43 000 00	43 000 00	42 290 49	(709 51)
Other	5 000 00	5 000 00	3 492 00	(1 508 00)
Interest	18 000 00	18 000 00	7 417 80	(10 582 20)
Rents	20 000 00	20 000 00	19 990 65	(9 35)
Special assessments	14 200 00	14 200 00	7 492 04	
Miscellaneous	24 000 00	24 000 00	10 991 96	(6 707 96) (13 008 04)
Total revenues	427 300 00	427 300 00	400 768 37	
Expenditures:			100 100 01	(26 531 63)
Legislative:				
Township Board	00 000 00	400 000		
General government:	90 000 00	106 958 00	89 481 96	(17 476 04)
Supervisor	00 700 00			,
Elections	22 700 00	23 080 00	21 716 21	(1 363 79)
Assessor	6 000 00	6 000 00	488 92	(5 511 08)
Clerk	44 800 00	43 800 00	33 017 71	(10 782 29)
	25 600 00	28 980 00	28 195 67	(784 33)
Board of Review	1 600 00	1 600 00	760 00	(840 00)
Treasurer	32 500 00	32 880 00	30 744 56	(2 135 44)
Building and grounds	84 600 00	106 800 00	35 990 69	(70 809 31)
Public safety:			00 000	(10 009 31)
Law enforcement	7 000 00	7 000 00	4 744 04	(2.255.06)
Fire protection	100 700 00	100 700 00	70 324 47	(2 255 96)
Planning and zoning	33 700 00	33 700 00	22 330 78	(30 375 53)
Public works:		33,0000	22 330 76	(11 369 22)
Highways and streets	40 800 00	40 800 00	17 371 93	(23 428 07)
Culture and recreation:			0. 1 00	(23 420 07)
Recreation	15 000 00	4 000 00	1 367 07	(2 622 02)
Capital outlay	90 000 00	90 000 00	88 799 04	(2 632 93)
Debt service	214 300 00	183 002 00	179 391 53	(1 200 96) (3 610 47)
Total expenditures	809 300 00	809 300 00	624 724 58	(184 575 42)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
over expenditures	(393,000,00)	(000 000 000		
er er experientares	(382 000 00)	(382 000 00)	(223 956 21)	158 043 79
Fund balance, July 1	400 000 00	400 000 00	<u>566 811 85</u>	166 811 85
Fund Balance, June 30	18 000 00	18 000 00	342 855 64	324 855 64

### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – TRASH COLLECTION FUND Year ended June 30, 2004

Revenues:	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)
Interest Special assessments	120 000 00	120 000 00	1 552 10 119 705 00	1 552 10 (295 00)
Total revenues	120 000 00	120 000 00	<u>121 257 10</u>	1 257 10
Expenditures: Public works:				
Sanitation	130 000 00	130 000 00	122 144 40	(7 855 60)
Total expenditures	130 000 00	130 000 00	122 144 40	(7 855 60)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
over expenditures	(10 000 00)	(10 000 00)	(887 30)	9 112 70
Fund balance, July 1	20 000 00	20 000 00	216 701 35	<u>196 701 35</u>
Fund Balance, June 30	10 000 00	10 000 00	215 814 05	205 814 05

### GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED ACCOUNT Year ended June 30, 2004

Y	ear ended June 30, 2004
Township Board:	
Wages	
Payroll tax	8 058 00
Professional services	5 753 63
Membership and dues	
Education and training	37 449 29
Education and training	2 042 44
Printing and publishing	689 67
Insurance	2 870 88
Life insurance	15 865 46
Pension	411 80
Miscellaneous	12 722 79
•	361800
Supervisor:	89 481 96
Salary	
Supplies	19 380 00
Transportation	134 10
Education and training	579 32
and training	1 622 79
Elections:	21 716 21
Supplies	2171021
- <b> </b>	488 <u>92</u>
Assessor:	400 92
Wages	
Contracted as a first	4 700 00
Contracted service	4 500 00
Supplies	25 433 19
Land division fees	2 432 34
Olevi	<u>652 18</u>
Clerk:	33 017 71
Salary	
Salary – deputy	19 380 00
Supplies	2 000 04
Transportation	655 01
Education and training	515 92
Miscellaneous	1 046 67
	4 598 03
Board of Review:	<u> 28 195 67</u>
Wages	20 193 07
114955	760.00
Treasurer:	<u>760 00</u>
Salary	
	10 000 00
Salary – deputy	19 380 00
Supplies	4 500 00
Education and training	5 441 27
Transportation	662 93
_	<u>760 36</u>
Building and grounds:	30 744 56
Wages	
Supplies	9 744 40
Utilities	5 376 65
Telephone	6 359 79
Bulk water	
Mowing	2 554 61 3 537 99
	3 537 20
Miscellaneous	5 850 00
	<u>2 568 04</u> 35 990 69
	05 000 00

### GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED ACCOUNT Year ended June 30, 2004

Law enforcement:	
Contracted services	474404
Fire protection:	4 744 04
Wages	
Supplies	38 774 25
Insurance	4 654 11
Education and training	17 024 25
Transportation	2 552 53
Gasoline	270 72
Repairs and maintenance	871 86
	6 176 75
Planning and zoning:	70 324 47
Wages	
Education and training	10 840 00
Professional services	40 00
Miscellaneous	10 823 75
TP-1	627 03
Highways and streets:	22 330 78
Repairs and maintenance	4 00=
Drains	1 237 51
Weed control	1 042 58
Street lights Brook storm sewer	5 345 00
Brook storm sewer	8 973 32 773 53
Recreation:	<u>773 52</u> 17 371 93
Supplies	17 37 1 93
Oupplies	1 367 07
Capital outlay	<u></u>
Suprial Sullay	88 799 04
Debt service	00 700 04
- 55, 66, 7100	179 391 53
Total Expenditures	
j	624 724 58

## COMBINING BALANCE SHEET – ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS June 30, 2004

<u>Assets</u>	Historical	Fire Equipment	Liquor	Trash Collection	Emergency Service
Cash in bank	5 353 21	-	_	101 178 31	3 714 86
Investments	-	65 147 17	2 222 22	106 192 36	-
Taxes receivable	-	6 258 52	-	-	-
Special assessments receivable		_	-	<u>8 443 38</u>	-
Total Assets	5 353 21	71 405 69	2 222 22	215 814 05	3 714 86
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Liabilities	<u>-</u>				_
Total liabilities	-		-		
Fund balances: Unreserved:					
Undesignated	5 353 21	71 405 69	2 222 22	215 814 05	3 714 86
Total fund balances	5 353 21	71 405 69	2 222 22	215 814 05	3 714 86
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	5 353 21	<u>71 405 69</u>	2 222 22	215 814 05	<u>3 714 86</u>

Building <u>Department</u>	Total
145 189 10 - - - -	255 435 48 173 561 75 6 258 52 8 443 38
<u>145 189 10</u>	<u>443 699 13</u>
	<u>-</u>
145 189 10 145 189 10	443 699 13 443 699 13
<u>145 189 10</u>	443 699 13

# COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS Year ended June 30, 2004

Revenues:	Historical	Fire Equipment	Liquor	Trash Collection	Emergency Service
Property taxes Licenses and permits	-	67 426 45	_	_	
State revenue sharing	· •	-	-	_	
Charges for services	-	-	3 565 10	-	<u>-</u>
Interest	- 50 34	-	-	-	3 140 00
Special assessments	50 34	223 58	7 69	1 552 10	44 42
Miscellaneous		130 68	<u>-</u>	119 705 00	-
Total revenues	50 34	67 780 71	3 572 79	121 257 10	3 104 40
Expenditures:					3 184 42
Public safety:					
Law enforcement	_				
Fire protection	_	- 13 706 33	3 146 40	-	-
Protective inspection	-	13 706 33	-	-	4 696 95
Public works:		-	-	-	-
Sanitation	~	_		4== :	
Capital outlay		9 695 00	-	122 144 40	-
Total expanditures			<del></del> -		12 400 00
Total expenditures		23 401 33	3 146 40	122 144 40	17 096 95
Excess (deficiency) of revenues					
over expenditures	50 34	44 379 38	426 39	(887 30)	(13 912 53)
Fund balances, July 1	5 302 87	27 026 31	1 795 83	216 701 35	17 627 <u>39</u>
Fund Balances, June 30	5 353 21	74 405 00			11 021 38
,		<u>71 405 69</u>	2 222 22	<u>215 814 05</u>	3 714 86

<b></b>	Building Department	Total
-	- 115 533 50 - - -	67 426 45 115 533 50 3 565 10 3 140 00 1 878 13
-		119 705 00 130 68
-	115 533 50	311 378 86
-	- 82 221 22	3 146 40 18 403 28 82 221 22
-	100 <u>56</u>	122 144 40 22 195 56
•	<u>82 321 78</u>	248 110 86
	33 211 72	63 268 00
	111 977 38	380 431 13
•	<u>145 189 10</u>	443 699 13

# CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES Year ended June 30, 2004

<b>-</b>	<u>Assets</u>	Balance 7/1/03	Additions	Deductions	Balance 6/30/04
<b> </b>	Cash in bank and investments	<u>8 65</u>	3 210 130 53	3 210 110 47	28 71
	Total Assets	<u>8 65</u>	<u>3 210 130 53</u>	<u>3 210 110 47</u>	28 71
-	<u>Liabilities</u>				
<b>m</b>	Due to other funds Due to others	8 65 	442 273 24 2 767 857 29	442 253 18 2 767 857 29	28 71
	Total Liabilities	8 65	<u>3 210 130 53</u>	<u>3 210 110 47</u>	28 71

# CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS Year ended June 30, 2004

_	Cash in bank – beginning of year	865
,	Cash receipts:	
	Property taxes and special assessments	3 176 945 90
	Property tax administration fees	30 886 75
	Animal licenses	843 00
	Interest	1 454 88
	Total cash receipts	3 210 130 53
	Total haginning halance and each rescients	
	Total beginning balance and cash receipts	<u>3 210 139 18</u>
_	Cash disbursements:	
	Township General Fund	180 305 99
	Township Fire Equipment Fund	66 628 67
	Township Trash Fund	117 490 39
_	Township Water Debt Service Fund	10 731 00
	Township Sewer Debt Service 1 Fund	47 577 53
	Township Sewer Debt Service 2 Fund	19 519 60
_	Bay Metro Transit Authority	71 766 28
_	Bay County	1 476 331 60
	Bay Arenac Intermediate School District	461 991 93
	Saginaw Intermediate School District	9 597 20
_	Bay City School District	449 176 90
	Freeland Community Schools	37 356 80
	Delta College	248 259 54
_	Refunds	13 377 04
-	Total cash disbursements	3 210 110 47
	Cash in Bank – End of Year	20 74
		<u> 28 71</u>

## CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MARK J. CAMPBELL, CPA KENNETH P. KUSTERER, CPA 512 N. LINCOLN AVE. - SUITE 100 P.O. BOX 686 BAY CITY, MICHIGAN 48707 TEL (989) 894-1040 FAX (989) 894-5494

## AUDIT COMMUNICATION AND REPORT OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

October 15, 2004

To the Township Board Township of Frankenlust Bay County, Michigan DEC 2 1 2004

We have audited the financial statements of the Foundation of Frankenlust for the year ended June 30, 2004. As required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, the independent auditor is required to make several communications to the governing body having oversight responsibility for the audit. The purpose of this communication is to provide you with additional information regarding the scope and results of our audit that may assist you with your oversight responsibilities of the financial reporting process for which management is responsible.

## AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY UNDER AUDITING STANDARDS GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN THE UNITED STATES

We conducted our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Frankenlust in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. The following paragraph explains our responsibilities under those standards.

Management has the responsibility for adopting sound accounting policies, for maintaining an adequate and effective system of accounts, for the safeguarding of assets, and for devising an internal control structure that will, among other things, help assure the proper recording of transactions. The transactions that should be reflected in the accounts and in the financial statements are matters within the direct knowledge and control of management. Our knowledge of such transactions is limited to that acquired through our audit. Accordingly, the fairness of representations made through the financial statements is an implicit and integral part of management's accounts and records. However, our responsibility for the financial statements is confined to the expression of an opinion on them. The financial statements remain the responsibility of management.

The concept of materiality is inherent in the work of an independent auditor. An auditor places greater emphasis on those items that have, on a relative basis, more importance to the financial statements and greater possibilities of material error than those items of lesser importance or those in which the possibility of material error is remote.

For this purpose, materiality has been defined as "the magnitude of an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would have been changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement."

An independent auditor's objective in an audit is to obtain sufficient competent evidential matter to provide a reasonable basis for forming an opinion on the financial statements. In doing so, the auditor must work within economic limits; the opinion, to be economically useful, must be formed within a reasonable length of time and at reasonable cost. That is why an auditor's work is based on selected tests rather than an attempt to verify all transactions. Since evidence is examined on a test basis only, an audit provides only reasonable assurance, rather than absolute assurance, that financial statements are free of material misstatement. Thus, there is a risk that audited financial statements may contain undiscovered material errors or fraud. The existence of that risk is implicit in the phrase in the audit report, "in our opinion."

To the Township Board Township of Frankenlust Bay County, Michigan

In the audit process, we gain an understanding of the internal control structure of an entity for the purpose of assisting in determining the nature, timing, and extent of audit testing. Our understanding is obtained by inquiry of management, testing transactions, and observation and review of documents and records. The amount of work done is not sufficient to provide a basis for an opinion on the adequacy of the internal control structure.

### SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

#### OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Auditing standards call for us to inform you of other significant issues such as, but not limited to, 1) Accounting estimates that are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements or because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments; 2) Significant audit adjustments that may not have been detected except through the auditing procedures we performed; 3) Disagreements with management regarding the scope of the audit or application of accounting principles; 4) Consultation with other accountants; 5) Major issues discussed with management prior to retention; and 6) Difficulties encountered in performing the audit.

We have no significant issues, regarding these matters, to report to you at this time. Audit adjustments were minimal, and are available to review.

### **GASB 34 IMPLEMENTATION**

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued a new reporting model for governmental units which was required to be implemented for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2004. The implementation of this pronouncement for the Township of Frankenlust began with the year ended June 30, 2004. The daily operations and recording transactions did not change significantly, however, the Township is required to maintain additional records for the year end adjustments to the final presentation format.

## COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATION REGARDING INTERNAL CONTROLS/ COMPLIANCE/ EFFICIENCY

Our procedures disclosed the following conditions that we would like to bring to your attention:

### SEGREGATION OF DUTIES

A separation of duties between persons who authorize transactions and persons who have control over the related assets does not always exist.

The least desirable accounting system is one in which an employee is responsible for executing the transaction and then recording the transaction from its origin to its ultimate posting in the General Ledger. This increases the likelihood that intentional or unintentional errors will go undetected. In most cases, adequate segregation of duties substantially increases control over errors without duplication of effort.

We understand that due to the size of needed staff, a proper segregation of duties may be impractical and the "cost to benefit" relationship may not justify the addition of accounting staff to accomplish the desired segregation.

These conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing and extent of the audit tests to be applied in our audit of the Township's financial statements and this communication of these matters does not affect our report on the Township's financial statements, dated June 30, 2004.

To the Township Board Township of Frankenlust Bay County, Michigan

#### **SUMMARY**

We welcome any questions you may have regarding the foregoing comments and we would be happy to discuss any of these or other questions that you might have at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Caupbell, Kusterer: Co., P.C.

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C. Certified Public Accountants